

ENGLISH LANGUAGE

05. GRAMMAR FILE: THE FUTURE

website: www.permanentenglish.wordpress.com

TEACHER: PROF. CAMPUS

THE FUTURE:

1. PRESENT CONTINUOUS: 1ST TYPE

2. WILL / SHALL: 2ND TYPE

3. TO BE GOING TO: 3RD TYPE

THE FUTURE

1ST TYPE **PRESENT CONTINUOUS AS FUTURE**
FIXED ACTION (AZIONE PROGRAMMATA)
I'M HAVING DINNER AT 7

2ND TYPE **WILL/ SHALL**
PREDICTION (FARE UNA PREVISIONE)
PROBABLY **I WILL GO** TO LONDON THIS SUMMER

3RD TYPE **TO BE GOING TO**
INTENTION (ESPRIMERE UN'INTENZIONE)
I'M GOING TO STAY AT HOME TONIGHT

**PRESENT CONTINUOUS USED AS A FUTURE
(1ST TYPE)**

PRESENT CONTINUOUS USED AS A FUTURE (1ST TYPE)

I AM WRITING ON THE IWB NOW

I AM WRITING MY FRIEND TOMORROW

SI UTILIZZA PER INDICARE UN'AZIONE PREFISSATA NEL FUTURO (FIXED PLAN)

IO ANDRO' A SCUOLA ALLE 8.30 DOMANI

I AM GOING TO SCHOOL AT 8.30 TOMORROW

ate e

Glasgow.

mpagnato

ssioni di

morning /

, next

ht, this

Confronta l'uso presente e l'uso futuro del *present continuous*.

Uso presente:

A *What are you doing (at the moment)?*

B *I'm listening to music.* (A Che cosa stai facendo? B Sto ascoltando musica.)

Uso futuro:

A *What are you doing tonight?*

B *I'm going to a concert.* (A Che cosa fai / farai stasera? B Vado / Andrò / Ho stabilito di andare a un concerto.)

72 - 73

LANCOM2
Accesso a Internet

13:18
26/02/2018

PRESENT CONTINUOUS USED AS A **FUTURE**

ANDREA **IS WATCHING** "THE FAMOUS PEOPLE'S ISLAND" ON TV **TONIGHT AT 9.15 P.M.**

ANDREA **GUARDERA'** L'ISOLA DEI FAMOSI ALLA TV STANOTTE ALLE 9.15

PRESENT CONTINUOUS

GABRIELE **IS WATCHING** THE INTERACTIVE WHITE BOARD **NOW**

GABRIELE **STA GUARDANDO** LA LAVAGNA INTERATTIVA **ORA**

Present Continuous used as a Future Conjugation

TO OPEN= APRIRE

I AM OPENING

YOU ARE OPENING

HE IS OPENING

SHE IS OPENING

IT IS OPENING

WE ARE OPENING

YOU ARE OPENING

THEY ARE OPENING

IO APRIRO'

TU APRIRAI

LUI APRIRA'

LEI APRIRA'

ESSO APRIRA'

NOI APRIREMO

VOI APRIRETE

LORO APRIRANNO

SENTENCES

IO **ANDRO'** A SCUOLA DOMANI ALLE 8.30
I'M GOING TO SCHOOL AT 8.30 TOMORROW
AM I GOING?
I'M NOT GOING

ROBERTA **GUARDERA'** LA TV **ALLE 8**
ROBERTA **IS WATCHING** TV AT 8
IS ROBERTA **WATCHING** TV AT 8?
ROBERTA **ISN'T WATCHING** THE TV AT 8

SHORT ANSWERS

ARE YOU MEETING ROBERTO AT 3?
YES, I AM // NO, I'M NOT

THE SIMPLE FUTURE (WILL / SHALL) 2ND TYPE

THE SIMPLE FUTURE

I **WILL GO** TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON

USAGE: PREDICTIONS (FARE PREVISIONI)

IL FUTURO CON **WILL** E **SHALL** SI USA PER ESPRIMERE LA VOLONTA' DI FARE QUALCOSA IN FUTURO O PER FARE UNA PREVISIONE.

SI USA ANCHE PER **ESPRIMERE UNA DECISIONE PRESA NEL MOMENTO IN CUI SI PARLA.**

SENTENCES

+ YOU **WILL** GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON

? **WILL YOU** GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON?

- YOU **WILL NOT** GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON
(**WON'T**)

CONJUGATION

I WILL / SHALL GO

YOU WILL GO

HE WILL GO

SHE WILL GO

IT WILL GO

WE WILL / SHALL GO

YOU WILL GO

THEY WILL GO

IO ANDRO'

TU ANDRAI

LUI ANDRA'

LEI ANDRA'

ESSO ANDRA'

NOI ANDREMO

VOI ANDRETE

LORO ANDRANNO

SHORT FORM

YOU **WILL** GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER

YOU'**LL** GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER

NEGATIVE SHORT FORM

SHE **WILL NOT** COME WITH YOU TOMORROW

SHE **WON'T** COME WITH YOU

WE **SHALL NOT** BUY THE PIZZA ON SATURDAY

WE **SHAN'T** BUY THE PIZZA ON SATURDAY

SHORT ANSWERS

WILL YOU GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER?

YES, I **WILL** // NO, I **WON'T**

FUTURE WITH "TO BE GOING TO" (3RD TYPE)

FUTURE WITH "TO BE GOING TO" (3RD TYPE)

1. SI UTILIZZA QUESTA COSTRUZIONE QUANDO L'AZIONE FUTURA DIPENDE DALL'**INTENZIONE** DI QUALCUNO

SONO INTENZIONATO A PRANZARE A CAGLIARI
I **AM GOING TO HAVE LUNCH** IN CAGLIARI

2. QUANDO E' EVIDENTE CHE QUALCOSA STA PER ACCADERE
IT'S GOING TO RAIN

SI COSTRUISCE NEL SEGUENTE MODO:

SUBJECT + BE + GOING TO + VERB

ROBERTA E' INTENZIONATA A GUARDARE IL FILM ALLA TV
ROBERTA **IS GOING TO WATCH** THE FILM ON TV

CONJUGATION

I AM GOING TO EAT
YOU ARE GOING TO EAT
HE IS GOING TO EAT
SHE IS GOING TO EAT
IT IS GOING TO EAT
WE ARE GOING TO EAT
YOU ARE GOING TO EAT
THEY ARE GOING TO EAT

IO SONO INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
TU SEI INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
LUI E' INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
LEI E' INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
ESSO E' INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
NOI SIAMO INTENZIONATI A MANGIARE
VOI SIETE INTENZIONATI A MANGIARE
LORO SONO INTENZIONATI A MANGIARE

SENTENCES

LORO SONO INTENZIONATI A SVEGLIARSI ALLE 8

- + THEY **ARE GOING TO GET UP** AT 8
- ? **ARE THEY** GOING TO GET UP AT 8
- THEY **AREN'T** GOING TO GET UP AT 8

LEI E' INTENZIONATA A LAVARE LA MACCHINA CON SUO FRATELLO

- + SHE **IS GOING TO WASH** THE CAR WITH HER BROTHER
- ? **IS SHE** GOING TO WASH THE CAR WITH HER BROTHER?
- SHE **ISN'T** GOING TO WASH THE CAR WITH HER BROTHER

3 TYPES OF FUTURE

1st type

I **AM MEETING** THE DENTIST AT 3 (**FIXED PLAN**)

2nd type

I **WILL DRINK** A COFFEE (**DECISION**)

TOMORROW **IT WILL BE** A WONDERFUL DAY (**PREDICTION**)

3rd type

I'M GOING TO EAT A PIZZA FOR DINNER (**INTENTION**)

3 DIFFRENT ANSWERS TO THE SAME QUESTION, USING DIFFRENT TYPES OF FUTURE

WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO TOMORROW MORNING?

I'M PLAYING TENNIS WITH ROBERTO
E' GIA' STATO PROGRAMMATO. HO PRENOTATO IL CAMPO

MAYBE **I'LL PLAY** TENNIS WITH ROBERTO
FACCIO UNA PREVISIONE. E' PROBABILE CHE VADA A GIOCARE A TENNIS CON ROBERTO

I'M GOING TO PLAY TENNIS WITH ROBERTO
E' MIA INTENZIONE FARO' DI TUTTO PER ANDARE A GIOCARE A TENNIS CON ROBERTO