ENGLISH LANGUAGE

05. GRAMMAR FILE: THE FUTURE

website: www.permanentenglish.wordpress.com

TEACHER: PROF. CAMPUS

Title: feb 26-09:19 (1 of 19)

THE FUTURE:

1. PRESENT CONTINUOUS: 1ST TYPE

2. WILL / SHALL: 2ND TYPE

3. TO BE GOING TO: 3RD TYPE

Title: feb 26-09:17 (2 of 19)

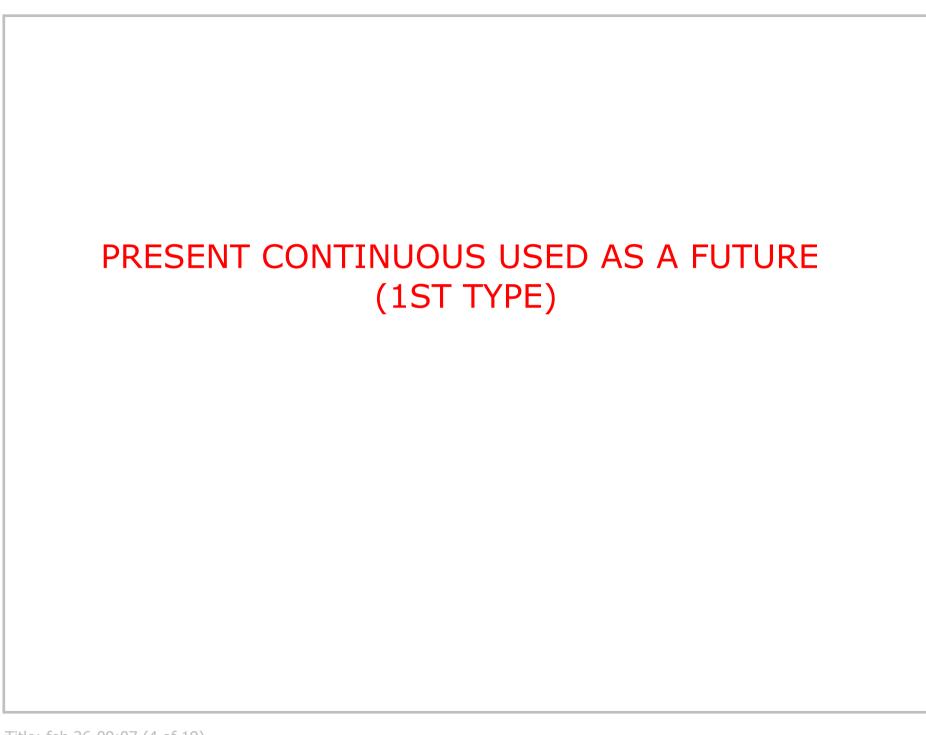
THE FUTURE

1ST TYPE PRESENT CONTINUOUS AS FUTURE FIXED ACTION (AZIONE PROGRAMMATA)
I'M HAVING DINNER AT 7

2ND TYPE WILL/ SHALL
PREDICTION (FARE UNA PREVISIONE)
PROBABLY I WILL GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER

3RD TYPE TO BE GOING TO
INTENTION (ESPRIMERE UN'INTENZIONE)
I'M GOING TO STAY AT HOME TONIGHT

Title: feb 26-09:36 (3 of 19)



Title: feb 26-09:07 (4 of 19)

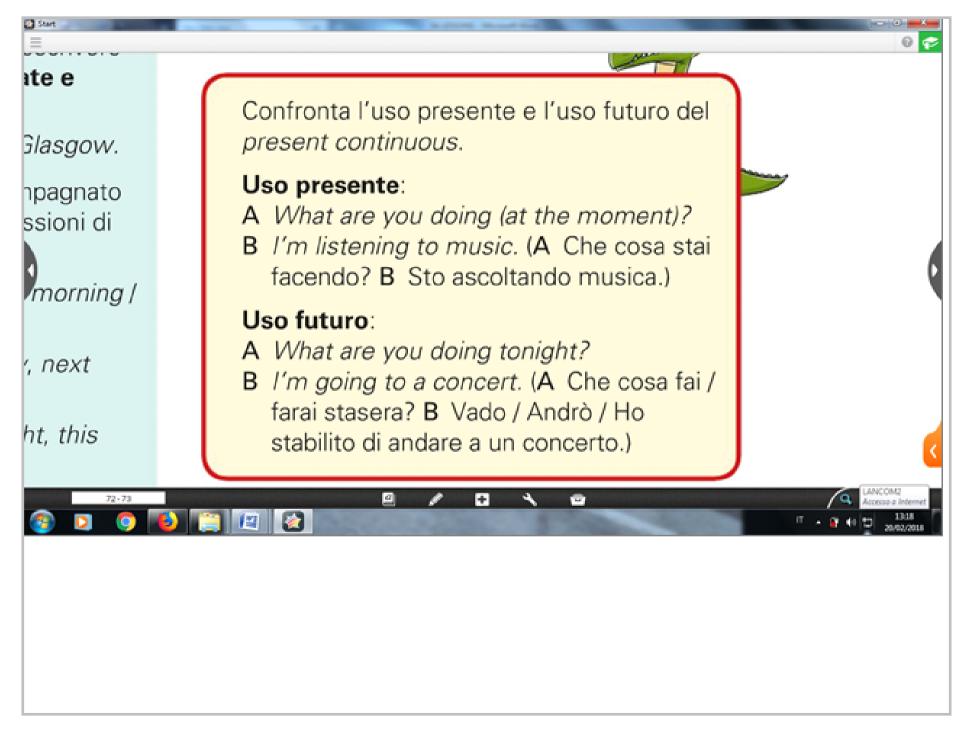
PRESENT CONTINUOUS USED AS A FUTURE (1ST TYPE)

I AM WRITING ON THE IWB NOW
I AM WRITING MY FRIEND TOMORROW

SI UTILIZZA PER INDICARE UN'AZIONE PREFISSATA NEL FUTURO (FIXED PLAN)

IO ANDRO' A SCUOLA ALLE 8.30 DOMANI I AM GOING TO SCHOOL AT 8.30 TOMORROW

Title: feb 26-09:08 (5 of 19)



Title: feb 26-09:10 (6 of 19)

PRESENT CONTINUOUS USED AS AFUTURE ANDREA IS WATCHING "THE FAMOUS PEOPLE'S ISLAND" ON TVTONIGHT AT 9.15 P.M. ANDREA GUARDERA' L'ISOLA DEI FAMOSI ALLA TV STANOTTE ALLE 9.15 PRESENT CONTINUOUS GABRIELE IS WATCHING THE INTERACTIVE WHITE BOARD NOW GABRIELE STA GUARDANDO LA LAVAGNA INTERATTIVA ORA

Title: feb 26-09:10 (7 of 19)

Present Continuous used as a Future Conjugation

TO OPEN = APRIRE

I AM OPENING
YOU ARE OPENING
HE IS OPENING
SHE IS OPENING
LUI APRIRA'
LEI APRIRA'
IT IS OPENING
ESSO APRIRA'

WE ARE OPENING NOI APRIREMO YOU ARE OPENING VOI APRIRETE

THEY ARE OPENING LORO APRIRANNO

Title: feb 26-09:11 (8 of 19)

SENTENCES

IO ANDRO' A SCUOLA DOMANI ALLE 8.30
I'M GOING TO SCHOOL AT 8.30 TOMORROW
AM I GOING?
I'M NOT GOING

ROBERTA GUARDERA' LA TV ALLE 8
ROBERTA IS WATCHING TV AT 8
IS ROBERTA WATCHING TV AT 8?
ROBERTA ISN'T WATCHING THE TV AT 8

SHORT ANSWERS

ARE YOU MEETING ROBERTO AT 3? YES, I AM // NO, I'M NOT

Title: feb 26-09:09 (9 of 19)

THE SIMPLE FUTURE (WILL / SHALL) 2ND TYPE

Title: feb 25-08:02 (10 of 19)

THE SIMPLE FUTURE

I WILL GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON

USAGE: PREDICTIONS (FARE PREVISIONI)
IL FUTURO CON WILL E SHALL SI USA PER ESPRIMERE LA
VOLONTA' DI FARE QUALCOSA IN FUTURO O PER FARE UNA
PREVISIONE.

SI USA ANCHE PER ESPRIMERE UNA DECISIONE PRESA NEL MOMENTO IN CUI SI PARLA.

SENTENCES

- YOU WILL GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON
- ? WILL YOU GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON?
- YOU WILL NOT GO TO CAGLIARI THIS AFTERNOON (WON'T)

Title: feb 25-08:01 (11 of 19)

CONJUGATION

I WILL / SHALL GO
YOU WILL GO
HE WILL GO
SHE WILL GO
IT WILL GO
WE WILL / SHALL GO
YOU WILL GO
THEY WILL GO

IO ANDRO'
TU ANDRAI
LUI ANDRA'
LEI ANDRA'
ESSO ANDRA'
NOI ANDREMO
VOI ANDRETE
LORO ANDRANNO

Title: feb 25-08:01 (12 of 19)

SHORT FORM

YOU WILL GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER YOU'LL GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER

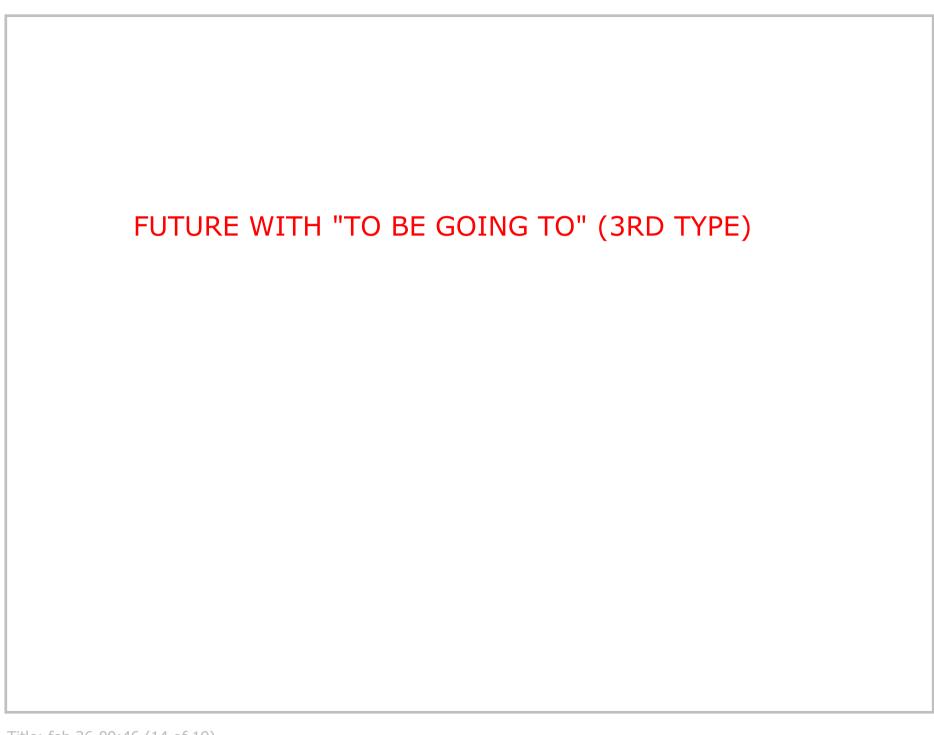
NEGATIVE SHORT FORM

SHE WILL NOT COME WITH YOU TOMORROW SHE WON'T COME WITH YOU

WE SHALL NOT BUY THE PIZZA ON SATURDAY WE SHAN'T BUY THE PIZZA ON SATURDAY

SHORT ANSWERS
WILL YOU GO TO LONDON THIS SUMMER?
YES, I WILL // NO, I WON'T

Title: feb 26-09:02 (13 of 19)



Title: feb 26-09:46 (14 of 19)

FUTURE WITH "TO BE GOING TO" (3RD TYPE)

1. SI UTILIZZA QUESTA COSTRUZIONE QUANDO L'AZIONE FUTURA DIPENDE DALL' INTENZIONE DI QUALCUNO

SONO INTENZIONATO A PRANZARE A CAGLIARI
I AM GOING TO HAVE LUNCH IN CAGLIARI

2. QUANDO E' EVIDENTE CHE QUALCOSA STA PER ACCADERE IT'S GOING TO RAIN

SI COSTRUISCE NEL SEGUENTE MODO:

SUBJECT + BE + GOING TO + VERB

ROBERTA E' INTENZIONATA A GUARDARE IL FILM ALLA TV

ROBERTA IS GOING TO WATCH THE FILM ON TV

Title: feb 26-09:16 (15 of 19)

CONJUGATION

I AM GOING TO EAT
YOU ARE GOING TO EAT
HE IS GOING TO EAT
SHE IS GOING TO EAT
IT IS GOING TO EAT
WE ARE GOING TO EAT
YOU ARE GOING TO EAT
THEY ARE GOING TO EAT

IO SONO INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
TU SEI INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
LUI E' INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
LEI E' INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
ESSO E' INTENZIONATO A MANGIARE
NOI SIAMO INTENZIONATI A MANGIARE
VOI SIETE INTENZIONATI A MANGIARE
LORO SONO INTENZIONATI A MANGIARE

Title: feb 26-09:50 (16 of 19)

SENTENCES

LORO SONO INTENZIONATI A SVEGLIARSI ALLE 8

- + THEY ARE GOING TO GET UP AT 8
- ? ARE THEY GOING TO GET UP AT 8
- THEY AREN'T GOING TO GET UP AT 8

LEI E' INTENZIONATA A LAVARE LA MACCHINA CON SUO FRATELLO

- + SHE IS GOING TO WASH THE CAR WITH HER BROTHER
- ? IS SHE GOING TO WASH THE CAR WITH HER BROTHER?
- SHE ISN'T GOING TO WASH THE CAR WITH HER BROTHER

Title: feb 26-09:36 (17 of 19)

3 TYPES OF FUTURE

1st type
I AM MEETING THE DENTIST AT 3 (FIXED PLAN)

2nd type
I WILL DRINK A COFFEE (DECISION)
TOMORROW IT WILL BE A WONDERFUL DAY (PREDICTION)

3rd type
I'M GOING TO EAT A PIZZA FOR DINNER (INTENTION)

Title: feb 26-09:42 (18 of 19)

3 DIFFRENT ANSWERS TO THE SAME QUESTION, USING DIFFRENT TYPES OF FUTURE

WHAT ARE YOU GOING TO DO TOMORROW MORNING?

I'M PLAYING TENNIS WITH ROBERTO
E' GIA' STATO PROGRAMMATO. HO PRENOTATO IL CAMPO

MAYBE I'LL PLAY TENNIS WITH ROBERTO
FACCIO UNA PREVISIONE. E' PROBABILE CHE VADA A GIOCARE A TENNIS CON ROBERTO

I'M GOING TO PLAY TENNIS WITH ROBERTO
E' MIA INTENZIONE FARO' DI TUTTO PER ANDARE A GIOCARE A TENNIS CON ROBERTO

Title: feb 26-16:37 (19 of 19)